



**High-resolution computed tomography (HRCT)**- a scan of the lungs that is essential component of the diagnostic pathway in IPF

**Honeycombing**- is manifested on HRCT as clustered airspaces that resemble a honeycomb structure.

**Idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF)**- a specific form of chronic, progressive fibrosing interstitial pneumonia of unknown cause, occurring primarily in older adults, and limited to the lungs.

## **POLICY**

It is the policy of the Health Plan to maintain a prior authorization process that promotes appropriate utilization of specific drugs with potential for misuse or limited indications. This process involves a review using Food and Drug Administration (FDA) criteria to make a determination of Medical Necessity, and approval by the Pharmacy & Therapeutics Committee of the criteria for prior authorization, as described in RX.002 Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee and RX.003-Prior Authorization Process.

The drugs, Ofev (nintedanib) and Esbriet (pirfenidone), are subject to the prior authorization process.

## **PROCEDURE**

### **Initial Authorization Criteria:**

*Must meet all of the criteria listed below:*

- Must be prescribed by a pulmonologist
- Must be age 18 years or older
- Must have a definitive diagnosis of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF) confirmed by ONE of the following:
  - High-resolution computed tomography (HRCT) with presence of honeycombing
  - Surgical lung biopsy
- Must have all other diagnoses ruled out (e.g., domestic and occupational environmental exposures, connective tissue disease, and drug toxicity)
- Must submit documentation of liver function test (including ALT, AST, and bilirubin)
- Must submit documentation of a recent urine or serum nicotine screening confirming that member is NOT currently smoking or recently stopped smoking
- Must have ALL of the following lung values:



- Predicted forced vital capacity (FVC)  $\geq$  50%
- Diffusing capacity for carbon monoxide (DLCO) 30% to 90% of predicted
- Baseline oxygen requirement (e.g. whether the member requires supplemental oxygen)

**Reauthorization Criteria:**

All prior authorization renewals are reviewed every 6 months to determine the Medical Necessity for continuation of therapy. Authorization may be extended at 6-month intervals based upon the following:

- Must have chart documentation from the prescriber indicating the member still is a candidate for treatment based upon the prescriber's assessment while on therapy
- Must submit documentation that liver function has been monitored within the last 3 months (including ALT, AST, and bilirubin)
- Continuation of IPF treatment is considered medically necessary if ANY of the following criteria are met:
  - <10% decline from baseline in FVC
  - <15% decline from baseline in DLCO
  - Stable oxygen requirement (e.g. Unchanged amount of supplemental oxygen)

**Limitations:**

Length of Authorization (if above criteria met)	
Initial Authorization	Up to 3 months
Reauthorization	Up to 6 months
Quantity Level Limit	
Ofev	60 capsules per 30 days
Esbriet	270 capsules per 30 days

If the established criteria are not met, the request is referred to a Medical Director for review.

**REFERENCES**

1. Ofev [prescribing information]. Ridgefield, CT: Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals, Inc; 10/2014.
2. Esbriet [prescribing information]. Brisbane, CA: InterMune, Inc.; 10/2014.



***Ofev (nintedanib) and Esbriet (pirfenidone)***

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**REVISION DATE: N/A**

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3. ATS/ERS/JRS/ALAT. An official ATS/ERS/JRS/ALAT statement: idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis: evidence-based guidelines for diagnosis and management. Am J Respir Crit Care Med. 2011 Mar 15;183
4. ATS/ERS/JRS/ALAT. The revised ATS/ERS/JRS/ALAT diagnostic criteria for idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF)--practical implications. Respir Res. 2013;14 Suppl 1:S2.

**RECORD RETENTION**

Records Retention for Evolent Health documents, regardless of medium, are provided within the Evolent Health records retention policy and as indicated in CORP.028.E Records Retention Policy and Procedure.

**REVIEW HISTORY**

DESCRIPTION OF REVIEW / REVISION	DATE APPROVED
<i>Annual review</i>	<i>02/17, 02/18</i>

